

LIM

LIMITARY. *adj.* [from *limit*.] Placed at the boundaries as a guard or superintendent.

Then, when I am thy captive, talk of chains,
Proud *limitary* cherub! *Milton's Paradise Lost.*

LIMITATION. *n. f.* [*limitation*, French; *limitatio*, Latin.]
1. Restriction; circumscription.

Limitation of each creature, is both the perfection and the preservation thereof.

Am I yourself,
But, as it were, in sort of *limitation*. *Shaksp. Jul. Caesar.*

I despair, how this *limitation* of Adam's empire to his line and posterity, will help us to one heir. This *limitation*, indeed, of our author, will save those the labour, who would look for him amongst the race of brutes; but will very little contribute to the discovery amongst men.

If a king come in by conquest, he is no longer a limited monarch; if he afterwards consent to *limitations*, he becomes immediately king de jure.

2. Confinement from a lax or undeterminate import.

The cause of error is ignorance; what restraints and *limitations* all principles have in regard of the matter whereunto they are applicable.

LIMMER. *n. f.* A mongrel.

To *LIMMER*, *v. a.* [*limmer*, French, to adorn books with pictures.] To draw; to paint any thing.

Mine eye doth his effigies witness,
Most truly *limm'd*, and living in your face. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

How are the glories of the field spun, and by what pencil are they *limm'd* in their unadorned bravery?

LIMNER. *n. f.* [corrupted from *limner*, a decorator of books with initial pictures.] A painter; a picture-maker.

That divers *limners* at a distance, without either copy or design, should draw the same picture to an undistinguishable exactness, is more conceivable than that matter, which is so diversified, should frame itself so innately, according to the idea of its kind.

Poets are *limners* of another kind,
To copy out ideas in the mind;
Words are the paint by which their thoughts are shown,
And nature is their object to be drawn. *Granville.*

LIMOUS. *adj.* [*limosus*, Latin.] Muddy; slimy.

That country became a gained ground by the muddy and *limous* matter brought down by the Nilus, which settled by degrees into a firm land.

They esteemed this natural melancholick acidity to be the *limous* or slimy excrement part of the blood.

LIMP. *adj.* [*limp*, Italian.]

1. Vapid; weak.

The chub eats waterish, and the flesh of him is not firm, limp and tasteless.

2. It is used in some provinces, and in Scotland, for *limber*, flexible.

To *LIMP*, *v. n.* [*limpen*, Saxon.] To halt; to walk lamely.

An old poor man,
Who after me hath many a weary step
Limp'd in pure love. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

Son of sixteen,
Pluck the *lin'd* crutch from thy old limping fire. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

The substance of my praise doth wrong this shadow
In underpinning it; so far this shadow
Doth *limp* behind the substance. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

When Plutus, which is riches, is sent from Jupiter, he limps and goes slowly; but when he is sent by Pluto, he runs, and is swift of foot.

Limping death, last'd on by fate,
Comes up to shorten half our date. *Dryden's Horace.*

The *limping* smith observ'd the fadden'd feast,
And hopping here and there put in his word. *Dryden.*

Can syllogism set things right?
No: majors foun with minors fight:
Or both in friendly consort join'd,
The consequence *limps* false behind. *Prior.*

LIMPET. *n. f.* A kind of shell fish.

LIMPID. *adj.* [*limpidus*, French; *limpidus*, Lat.] Clear; pure; transparent.

The springs which were clear, fresh, and *limpid*, become thick and turbid, and impregnated with sulphur as long as the earthquake lasts.

The brook that purrs along
The vocal grove, now fretting o'er a rock,
Gently diffus'd into a *limpid* plain. *Thomson's Summer.*

LIMPIDITY. *n. f.* [from *limpid*.] Clearness; purity.

LIMPIDLY. *adv.* [from *limpid*.] In a lame halting manner.

LIMPY. *adj.* [from *limp*.]

1. Vicious; glutinous.

Striving more, the more in laces strong
Himself he tied, and wrapt his wings twain
In *limpy* snarles the subtil loops among. *Spenser.*

2. Containing lime.

LIN

A human skull covered with the skin, having been buried in some *linny* foil, was tanned, or turned into a kind of leather.

To *LIN*, *v. n.* [ablinnan, Saxon.] To stop; to give over.

Refolv'd in mind all suddenly to win,
Or soon to lose before he once would *lin*. *Fairy Queen.*

LINCHPIN. *n. f.* [*linch* and *pin*.] An iron pin, that keeps the wheel on the axle-tree.

LINCTUS. *n. f.* [from *linco*, Latin.] Medicine licked up by the tongue.

LINDEN. *n. f.* [*linx*, Saxon.] The lime tree. See *LIME*.

Hard box, and *linden* of a foster grain. *Dryden.*

Two neighb'ring trees, with walls encompass'd round,
One a hard oak, a foster *linden* one. *Dryden.*

LINE. *n. f.* [*linea*, Latin.]

1. Longitudinal extension.

Even the planets, upon this principle, must gravitate no more towards the Sun; so that they would not revolve in curve *lines*, but fly away in direct tangents, till they struck against other planets.

2. A slender string.

Well sung the Roman bard; all human things,
Of dearest value, hang on slender strings;
O see the then sole hope, and in design
Of heav'n our joy, supported by a *line*. *Walker.*

A *line* feldom holds to strein, or draws freight in length,
above fifty or sixty feet. *Mason's Mechanical Exercises.*

3. A thread extended to direct any operations.

We as by *line* upon the ocean go,
Whose paths shall be familiar as the land. *Dryden.*

4. The string that sustains the angler's hook.

Victorious with their *lines* and eyes,
They make the fishes and the men their prize. *Walker.*

5. Lineaments, or marks in the hand or face.

Long is it since I saw him,
But time hath nothing blurr'd those *lines* of favour
Which then he wore.
I shall have good fortune; go to, here's a simple *line* of life; here's a small trifle of wives. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

Here, while his canting drone-pipe scan'd
The mystic figures of her hand,
He tipsles palmistry, and dines
On all her fortune-telling *lines*. *Clarendon.*

6. Delineation; sketch.

You have generous thoughts turned to such speculations: but this is not enough towards the raising such buildings as I have drawn you here the *lines* of, unless the direction of all affairs here were wholly in your hands.

The inventors meant to turn such qualifications into persons as were agreeable to his character, for whom the *line* was drawn.

7. Contour; outline.

Oh lasting as those colours may they shine,
Free as thy stroke, yet faultless as thy *line*! *Pope.*

8. As much as is written from one margin to the other: a verse.

In the preceding *line*, Ulysses speaks of Mafucca, yet immediately changes the words into the masculine gender.

In many *lines* these few epistles tell
What fate attends. *Garth.*

9. Rank.

10. Work thrown up; trench.

Now finish an hour that favours thy designs,
Unite thy forces, and attack their *line*. *Dryden's Æn.*

11. Method; disposition.

The heavens themselves, the planets, and this center,
Observe degree, priority, and place,
Insisture, course, proportion, season, form,
Office and custom, in all *line* of order. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

12. Extension; limit.

Eden stretch'd her *line*
From Auran eastward to the royal towers
Of great Seleucia. *Milton's Paradise Lost, b. iv.*

13. Equator; equinoctial circle.

When the sun below the *line* descends,
Then one long night continued darkness joins. *Cræch.*

14. Progeny; family, ascending or descending.

He chid the sisters
When first they put the name of king upon me,
And bade them speak to him; then prophet like,
They hail'd him father to a *line* of kings. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

He sends you this most memorable *line*,
In ev'ry branch truly demonstrative,
Willing you overlook this pedigree. *Shaksp. Henry V.*

Some *lines* were noted for a stern, rigid virtue, savage,
haughty, paragonous and unpopular; others were sweet
and affable. *Dryden.*

His empire, courage, and his boasted *line*,
Were all prov'd mortal. *Reform.*

A golden

LIN

A golden bowl
The queen commanded to be crown'd with wine,
The bowl that Belus us'd, and all the Tyrian *line*. *Dryd.*

The years
Ran smoothly on, productive of a *line*

Of wife herock kings. *Philips.*

15. A *line* is one tenth of an inch.

16. [In the plural.] A letter; as, I read your *lines*.

17. Lint or flax.

To *LINE*, *v. a.* [supposed by *Junius* from *linum*, linings being made of linen.]

1. To cover on the inside.

A box *lined* with paper to receive the mercury that might be split. *Boyle.*

2. To put any thing in the inside.

The charge amounteth very high for any one man's purse, except *lined* beyond ordinary, to reach unto.

Her women are about her: what if I do line one of their hands. *Shaksp. Cymbeline.*

He, by a gentle bow, divin'd
How well a cully's purse was *lin'd*. *Swift.*

3. To guard within.

Notwithstanding they had *lined* some hedges with musket-teers, they were totally dispersed.

4. To strengthen by inner works.

Line and new repair our towns of war
With men of courage, and with means defendant. *Shaksp.*

5. To cover.

Son of sixteen,
Pluck the *lin'd* crutch from thy old limping fire. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

6. To double; to strengthen.

Who *lin'd* himself with hope,
Eating the air, on promise of supply. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

My brother Mortimer doth stir
About his title, and hath sent for you
To *line* his enterprise. *Shaksp. Henry IV. p. i.*

The two armies were assigned to the leading of two generals, both of them rather courtiers, and assured to the state, than martial men; yet *lined* and assisted with subordinate commanders of great experience and valour.

7. To impregnate, applied to animals generating.

Thus from the Tyrian pastures *lin'd* with Jove
He bore Europa, and still keeps his love. *Cræch.*

LINEAGE. *n. f.* [*lineage*, French.] Race; progeny; family, ascending or descending.

Both the *lineage* and the certain fire
From which I sprung, from me are hidden yet. *Fa. Reg.*

Joseph was of the house and *lineage* of David. *Luke ii. 4.*

The Tifan cometh forth with all his generation or *lineage*, the males before him, and the females following him; and if there be a mother from whose body the whole *lineage* is descended, there is a traverse where the *lineage* is descended, there is a traverse where the *lineage* is descended.

Men of mighty fame,
And from th' immortal gods their *lineage* came. *Dryden.*

No longer shall the widow'd land bemoan
A broken *lineage*, and a doubtful throne,
But boast her royal progeny's increase,
And count the pledges of her future peace. *Addison.*

This care was infused into them by God himself, in order to ascertain the descent of the Messiah, and to prove that he was, as the prophets had foretold, of the tribe of Judah, and of the *lineage* of David.

LINEAL. *adj.* [*linealis*, from *linea*, Latin.]

1. Composed of lines; delineated.

When any thing is mathematically demonstrated weak, it is much more mechanically weak; errors ever occurring more easily in the management of gross materials than *lineal* designs.

2. Descending in a direct genealogy.

To re-establish, de facto, the right of *lineal* succession to paternal government, is to put a man in possession of that government which his fathers did enjoy, and he by *lineal* succession had a right to.

3. Claimed by descent.

Peace be to France, if France in peace permit
Our just and *lineal* entrance to our own. *Shaksp. K. John.*

4. Allied by direct descent.

Queen Isabel, his grandmother,
Was *lineal* of the lady Ermengere. *Shaksp. Henry V.*

O that your brows my laurel had sustain'd!
Well had I been depos'd if you had reign'd:
The father had defended for the son;
For only you are *lineal* to the throne. *Dryden.*

LINEALLY. *adv.* [from *lineal*.] In a direct line.

If he had been the person upon whom the crown had *lineally* and rightfully descended, it was good law. *Clarendon.*

LINEAMENT. *n. f.* [*lineament*, French; *lineamentum*, Latin.] Feature; discriminating mark in the form.

When that my mother went with child
Of that infant Edward, noble York
Found that the issue was not his begot:

LIN

Which well appeared in his *lineaments*,
Being nothing like the noble duke, my father. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

In companions
There must needs be a like proportion
Of *lineaments*, of manners, and of spirit. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

Six wings he wore, to shade
His *lineaments* divine. *Milton's Paradise Lost, b. v.*

Man he seems
In all his *lineaments*, though in his face
The glimpses of his father's glory shine. *Paradise Reg.*

There are not more differences in mens faces, and the outward *lineaments* of their bodies, than there are in the makes and tempers of their minds; only there is this difference, that the distinguishing characters of the face, and the *lineaments* of the body, grow more plain with time, but the peculiar physiognomy of the mind is most discernible in children.

Advance religion and morals, by tracing some few *lineaments* in the character of a lady, who hath spent all her life in the practice of both.

The utmost force of boiling water is not able to destroy the structure of the tenderest plant: the *lineaments* of a white lily will remain after the strongest decoction.

LINÆAR. *adj.* [*linearis*, Latin.] Composed of lines; having the form of lines.

Where-ever it is freed from the sand stone, it is covered with *linear* striae, tending towards several centers, so as to compose flat stellar figures.

LINEATION. *n. f.* [*lineatio*, from *linea*.] Draught of a line or lines.

There are in the honey ground two white *lineations*, with two of a pale red.

LINEN. *n. f.* [*linum*, Latin.] Cloth made of hemp or flax.

Here is a basket, he may creep in; throw foul *linen* upon him, as if going to bucking. *Shaksp. Merry Wives of Windsor.*

Unseen, unfelt, the fiery serpent skins
Between her *linen* and her naked limbs. *Dryden's Æn.*

LINEN. *adj.* [*linens*, Latin.]

1. Made of linen.

A *linen* stock on one leg, and a kersey boot hose on the other, gartered with a red and blue list. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

2. Resembling linen.

Death of thy soul! those *linen* cheeks of thine
Are counsellors to fear. What soldiers, whey-face? *Shaksp. As you like it.*

LINENDRAPERY. *n. f.* [*linen* and *draper*.] He who deals in linen.

LING. *n. f.* [*ling*, Islandick.]

1. Hcach. This sense is retained in the northern counties; yet *Bacon* seems to distinguish them.

Heath, and *ling*, and fedges. *Bacon's Natural History.*

2. [*Lingbe*, Dutch.] A kind of sea fish.

When harvest is ended take shippings, or ride,
Ling, salt fish, and herring, for lent to provide. *Tusser.*

Our English bring from thence good store of fish, but especially our deepest and thickest *ling*, which are therefore called *linen* *lings*.

LINGO. The termination notes commonly diminution; as, *kitling*, and is derived from *klein*, German, little; sometimes quality; as, *fulfilling*, in which sense *Skinner* deduces it from *langen*, old Teutonic, to belong.

To *LINGER*, *v. n.* [from *ling*, Saxon, long.]

1. To remain long in languor and pain.

Like wretches, that have *linger'd* long,
We'll snatch the strongest cordial of our love. *Dryden.*

Better to rush at once to shades below,
Than *linger* life away, and nourish woe. *Pope's Odyssey.*

2. To hesitate; to be in suspense.

Perhaps thou *ling'rst*, in deep thoughts detain'd
Of th' enterprise so hazardous and high. *Paradise Reg.*

3. To remain long. In an ill sense.

Let order die,
And let this world no longer be a stage
To feed contention in a *ling'ring* act. *Shaksp. Henry IV.*

Ye brethren of the lyre, and tuneful voice,
Lament his lot; but at your own rejoice.
Now live secure, and *linger* out your days;
The gods are pleas'd alone with Purcell's lays. *Dryden.*

Your very fear of death shall make ye try
To catch the shade of immortality;
Wishing on earth to *linger*, and to save
Part of its prey from the devouring grave. *Prior.*

4. To remain long without any action or determination.

We have *lingered* about a match between Anne Page and my cousin Slender, and this day we shall have our answer. *Shaksp. Merry Wives of Windsor.*

5. To wait long in expectation or uncertainty.

I must solicit
All his concerns as mine:
And if my eyes have pow'r, he should not sue
In vain, not *linger* with a long delay. *Dryden's Cleomenes.*

6. To be long in producing effect.

She doth think, she has strange *ling'ring* poisons. *Shaksp. As you like it.*

To